



RKDF University Bhopal (MP)
Faculty of Social Science
M.A. Sociology
Syllabus-Two Years PG Program
I Year
Semester – I

S no	Subject Code	Subject Title	Marks Allotted							Credit
			Assignment Marks		Theory Marks		Practical Marks		Total Marks	
			max	min	max	min	max	min		
1	MASO -101	Basic Indian Institution	40	16	60	24			100	5
2	MASO -102	Foundation Social Research Methodology	40	16	60	24			100	5
3	MASO -103	Rural Sociology	40	16	60	24			100	5
4	MASO -104	URBAN SOCIETY	40	16	60	24			100	5
5	MASO -105	Internship/Apprenticeship					100	60	100	2
Total									500	22

Note-Lecture timing 15 Hour/Unit

Faculty of Social Science

M.A. Sociology

Semester – I

Course	Subject	Subject Code
M.A. (Sociology)	Basic Indian Institution	MASO -101

Course Learning Outcomes:

CLO1. Students will be able to get acquainted with the basic concepts of Indian culture.

CLO2. Will be able to get acquainted with the traditional Indian education system.

CLO3. Will be able to understand the various traditions and rituals of Indian marriage.

CLO4. To acquaints students with the family structure and organization.

CLO5. Economic life in ancient India - To acquaint them with the philosophy of economic life

UNIT-I

Basic Characteristics of Indian culture: Concept of vasudhaiv kutumbkam Basic Knowledge of Indian Classical Texts Vedas Upnishad and about Society.

Keywords - Vasudhaiva Kutumbakam, classical texts, Vedas, Upanishads

UNIT-II

Traditional Indian Education System - Gurukul Pattern, Duties of students and teachers. Teacher Student Relationship, Deeksha Yagnyopaveet and Vidyarambh sanskar

Activity - Discussion on Indian traditional education and modern education. PPT presentation on Nalanda University

UNIT-III

Hindu Marriage- Types of Hindu Marriage, Marriage rule Anulome and Pratilom Vivah, Saprarav, Sapind, sagotra, Muslim Marriage Types and Rules, Christian Marriage Difference between Hindu, Muslim and Christian Marriage.

Keywords - Marriage, Anuloma and Pratiloma, Saprarava, Sapinda, Gotra

UNIT-IV

Family System in India- Hindu Family System Rules of Succession, Meetakshara and Daybhag. Muslim Family System Land Christian Family System

Keywords - Hindu family system, inheritance, Mitakshara and Dayabhaga, Muslim family, Christian family.

UNIT-V

Economic Life in Ancient India - Philosophy of Economic Life -Varta System Shreni System, Land Ownership, and Tax Systems in ancient India. Trade Industries and Trade routes in Ancient India.

Keywords - Economic life, land ownership, tax system, industry, trade

Text books, Reference books and other sources

Learning Resources:

Text Books, Reference Books. Other resources

- 1- MacIver, Robert M & Charles Hunt Page (1949) Society: An Introductory Analysis, New York.
 - 2- Beteille Andre (1965) Caste Class & Power, California University, Berkeley.
 - 3- Ghurye GS (1961) Caste, Class & occupation, Popular Book Depot., Bombay.
 - 4- Ogburn & Nimkoff (1947) Hand Book of Sociology, K.PAUL, Trench, Prebner and Comp.Ltd. London.
 - 5- Giddens, A. (2006). Sociology (5th ed.). Oxford University Press. London
 - 6- Horton and Hunt. (1964) Sociology The Discipline and its Dimensions: New Central Book Agency, Calcutta.
 - 7- Johnson, Harry M.. (1988) Sociology A Systematic Introduction. Allied Publishers Pvt. Ltd, New Delhi.
 - 8- Inkeles Alex, (1977) What is Sociology-Prentice-Hall of India, Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi.
 - 9- Shankar Rao C.N. (2019) Sociology-S Chand and company Ltd. New Delhi
 - 10-Shankar Rao C.N. (2018) Sociology of Indian society S Chand and company Ltd, New Delhi
 - 11-Pandey Vinita (2016) Indian society and culture, Rawat Publication, Jaipur.
 - 12-Bhushan Vidya and Sachdeva D.R. (2000) Kitab Mahal, Allahabad.
 - 13- दुबे श्यामाचरण) 1993) मानव और संस्कृति, राजकमल प्रकाशन, नईदिल्ली .14- आहूजा राम) 2008) समाजशास्त्र विवेचनों और परिप्रेक्ष्य, रावत पब्लिकेशन, जयपुर, 15-अग्रवाल जी.के) .2018) समाजशान्त की मूल अवधारणाएँ, साहित्य भवन पब्लिकेशन, आगरा, 16- सिंह जे.पी) .2019) समाजशास्त्र अवधारणायें एवं सिद्धान्त, रावत पब्लिकेशन, जयपुर, 17-बघेल डी .एस) .2020) समाजशास्त्र, कैलाश पुस्तक सदन, भोपाल.
 - 8- पाटिल अशोक डी .एवं भदौरिया एस .एस) .2015) समाजशास्त्र परिचय, मध्यप्रदेश हिन्दी ग्रंथ अकादमी, भोपाल.
 - 19- सचदेवा डी .आर) 2005) समाजशास्त्र के सिद्धान्त, किताब महल, इलाहाबाद.
- [https://niosd Rendingse-course-material/sr-secondary-courses/Sociology-\(331\).aspx](https://niosd Rendingse-course-material/sr-secondary-courses/Sociology-(331).aspx) अनुशंसित समकक्ष ऑनलाइन पाठ्यक्रम: IGNOU & Other centrally/state operated Universities / MOOC platforms such as "SWAYAM India and Abroad.

M.A. Sociology
Semester – I

Course	Subject	Subject Code
M.A. (Sociology)	Foundation of Social Research Methodology	MASO -102

Course Learning Outcomes:

CLO1. To make students familiar with the importance, objectives and characteristics of research.

CLO2. To make them aware of issues like ethics, confidentiality, objectivity in social research

CLO3. Students will be able to develop the ability to communicate the results of their research effectively.

CLO4. Students will develop the ability to do social research which includes data collection, analysis and drawing conclusions.

CLO5. Students will be able to understand the use and importance of guidance systems in research work.

UNIT-I

Introduction to Research- Definition, Objectives, and Importance of Research in Social Sciences, Significance of Research

Nature qualitative data, computer assisted qualitative data analysis. Criteria for Good research.

Keywords - Research, Social Sciences, Good Research, Scientific Method

UNIT-II

Types of Research & Research Ethics- Types of Research: Basic, Applied, Action & Evaluative.

Research Approaches: Quantitative Approach & Qualitative Approach

Ethics in Social Research: Informed Consent, Confidentiality, Objectivity, Plagiarism, and Other Ethical Issues, Intellectual Property Rights.

Keywords - Quantitative trend, Qualitative trend, Ethics Fairness, Plagiarism, Intellectual Property

UNIT-III

Research Design and Problem Formulation- Types of Research Designs: Exploratory, Descriptive, Explanatory & Experimental, Concepts of Units of Analysis, Variables (Dependent & Independent), and Hypotheses (Research & Statistical) Identification and Selection of a Research Problem, Framing of Objectives and Hypotheses.

Keywords - Research design, hypothesis, research problem, descriptive, explanatory research.

UNIT-IV

Review of Literature- Purpose and Importance of Literature Review

Process of Reviewing Literature, Tools and Techniques for Literature Review Sources of Secondary Data and Literature.

Keywords - Literature review, secondary data, tools, technique

UNIT-V

Sampling Design and Research Ethics- Steps in Sampling Design Criteria for Selecting a Sampling Procedure, Characteristics of an Ideal Sample Design Types of Sampling: Probability and Non-Probability, Sample Size and Sampling.

Keywords - Sampling, Research, Ethics, Probability and Non-Probability Sampling

Text books, Reference books and other sources

1. Research Methodology in social Science, Ravendra Thakur
 2. Research Methodology, Methods & Techniques, CR Kothari, Gaurav Garg
 3. सत्येन्द्र त्रिपाठी सामाजिक अनुसंधान एवं सांख्यिकी -
 4. रामगोपाल सिंह सामाजिक - अनुसंधान एवं पद्धति विज्ञान
 5. डॉ. सामाजिक शोध - लाल दास .के .डी .
 6. CA Moser: Survey Methods in Social Investigation
 7. Methods in Social Research Goods & Hatt.
 8. P.V. Yang Scientific Social Survey & Research.
 9. Graham R. Gibbs, Qualitative data Analysis, Rawat Publication
 10. डी. लाल दास .के ., सामाजिक शोध सिद्धांत एवं व्यवहार
 11. J.P. Singh, methods of social research
- Suggested equivalent online courses:
[https://nios.ac.in/online-course-material/sr-secondary-courses/Sociology-\(331\).aspx](https://nios.ac.in/online-course-material/sr-secondary-courses/Sociology-(331).aspx)

Faculty of Social Science

M.A. Sociology

Semester – I

Course	Subject	Subject Code
M.A. (Sociology)	Rural Sociology	MASO -103

Course Learning Outcomes:

CLO1.Students will understand the structure, characteristics and diversity of rural society.

CLO2. Understand the social and cultural aspects in rural society like caste, religion, tradition.

CLO3.Understand the characteristics of rural agrarian economy-agricultural and non-agricultural activities

CLO4. Understand the rural administrative structure, leadership development and role of Panchayati Raj.

CLO5.Students will be able to analyse the problems of rural society like poverty, unemployment and untouchability.

UNIT-I

Introductory descriptive of Rural Society-Meaning, definition and characteristics of rural society, Approaches to study rural society in India: Rural- Urban continuum, little tradition & great tradition, universalization & Parochialization Peasant Society and folk way.

Keywords - Rural society, rural-urban continuum, small tradition, large tradition, universalization, localization.

UNIT-II

Rural Society Socio-cultural Perspective-Indian villages: Self- sufficiency, Socio-cultural dimensions, Rural Social structure: Caste, jajmani, joint family & agrarian relation

Keywords - Rural society, self-reliance, caste, jajmani system, joint family, agricultural relations

UNIT-III

Agrarian Relation in Rural India-Introduction to Agrarian relations: definition, meaning & Importance, Agrarian Social structure & class structure in rural India, Local reform & agrarian movements, Agrarian crises & contemporary challenges.

Keywords - Agrarian social structure, Agrarian movement, Agrarian crisis

UNIT-IV

Rural Political life-Rural elite & leadership-past and present, Emerging Rural leadership and development, Faction and Factionalism in Rural India, Panchayat Raj: 73 and 74 Constitutional Amendment, Tri-structure.

Keywords - Rural elites, leadership, factionalism, Panchayat Raj

UNIT-V

Rural Problem & Policy-Rural Problem: Cause, effect and outcome, Poverty, Land-less labor, Untouchability, Migration of people, Rural planning and Reconstruction: State & central policy, Impact of Urbanization, technology & Globalization-Rural Social Mobility: Agrarian Distress.

Keywords - Rural problems, poverty, landless labours, Untouchability, migration of people, urbanization, technology and globalization

Text books, Reference books and other sources

1. Chauhan, B.R. 2003. Village Community
2. Desai, A.R. 1977. Rural Sociology in India, Bombay
3. Dube, S.C. 1955. India's Changing Villages
4. Joshi, P.C. 1976. Land Reforms in India:
5. Majumdar, D.D. 1988. Peasant Movements in India, New Delhi
6. Pauline kolenda, caste, marriage and inequality.
7. सामाजिक परिवर्तन स्वरूप व सिद्धांत डॉ .पी.जे .सिंह।दोषी एवं जैन
8. डॉग्रामीण समाजशास्त्र -गोपाल कृष्ण अग्रवाल .

Suggested equivalent online courses:

[https://nios.ac.in/online-course-material/sr-secondary-courses/Sociology-\(331\).aspx](https://nios.ac.in/online-course-material/sr-secondary-courses/Sociology-(331).aspx)

अनुशंसित समकक्ष ऑनलाइन पाठ्यक्रम:

IGNOU & Other centrally/state operated Universities / MOOC platforms such as "SWAYAM" in India and Abroad.

Part D-Assessment and Evaluation

Suggested Evaluation Methods: Seminar, Class Test, Group Discussion, Appropriate

Faculty of Social Science

M.A. Sociology
Semester – I

Course	Subject	Subject Code
M.A. (Sociology)	Urban Sociology	MASO -104

Course Learning Outcomes:

CO1. Students will understand the definition, importance of urban sociology and the process of urbanization.

CO2. To makes them aware of the characteristics of urban society such as diversity, complexity, artificial lifestyle and change and problems

CO3. To makes those aware of urban structure and institutions and its types

CO4. To make the students understand various theories of urban society such as sector model, polyatomic theory etc.

CO5. To makes them aware of urban problems such as poverty, crime, alcoholism, slums and improvement programs.

UNIT-I

Introductory Description of urban society-Meaning, definition, characteristics of urban society Approach to study urban Society, Changing occupational structure and its impact of social, Stratification: Caste, Class, gender and family.

Keywords - Urban society, structure, stratification, class, gender and family

UNIT-II

Urban Society in India-Meaning, Definition & Concept of urban Society in India, Indian city and its growth, Changing urban society, Problems of urban management in India.

Keywords - Indian cities, development, problems and management.

UNIT-III

Urban Social structure & Institution-Urbanism, Urbanization, Urbanity, Structure & types of cities (Mumford),Gentrification Underclass (C. Murry)

Keywords - Urbanization, Urbanism, Nagarwal, Gentrification, Underclass

UNIT-IV

Models and Theory of Urban Society-Concentric Zone model (Burgess),Sector model (Homer Hoyt),Multiple nuclear theory (Hariss and Ullman),Central place theory (Christaller)

Keywords - concentric sector model, sector model, polyatomic theory, central place theory

UNIT-V

Problems and Policies-Poverty, Crime, alcoholism, drug abuse, migration, slum development, problems of housing and environment Pollution, Central & state Policy.

Keywords - Poverty, crime, alcoholism, drug abuse, migration, slums.

Text books, Reference books and other sources

Suggested Readings:

1. हरीषचन्द्र उप्रेती एवं सैनी: नगरीय समाजशास्त्र
2. Raymod Aran: Main Currents in Sociological Thoughts
3. Ramachandran: Urbanization in India

4. Dr. ram krishan mandal, development in india, problem & solution
5. गोपाल कृष्ण अग्रलवा: नगरीय समाजशास्त्र
6. विश्वनाथ झा, औद्योगिक समाजशास्त्र
1. <https://byjus.com/free-ias-prep/bhakti-movement-ncert-notes/>
1. <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sufism>

Faculty of Social Science

M.A. Sociology
Semester – I

Course	Subject	Subject Code
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M.A. (Sociology)	Internship/Apprenticeship	MASO -105
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RKDF University Bhopal (MP)
Faculty of Social Science
M.A. Sociology
Syllabus
I Year
Semester – II

S no	Subject Code	Subject Title	Marks Allotted							Credit
			Assignment Marks		Theory Marks		Practical Marks		Total Marks	
			max	min	max	min	max	min		
1	MASO -201	Sociology of Madhya Pradesh	40	16	60	24			100	5
2	MASO -202	Tribal Sociology	40	16	60	24			100	5
3	MASO -203	Sociology of Change	40	16	60	24			100	5
4	MASO -204	Sociology of Development	40	16	60	24			100	5
5	MASO -205	Internship/Apprenticeship					100	60	100	2
Total									500	22

Note-Lecture timing 15 Hour/Unit

Faculty of Social Science

M.A. Sociology

Semester – II

Course	Subject	Subject Code
M.A. (Sociology)	Sociology of Madhya Pradesh	MASO -201

Course Learning Outcomes:

- CO1. Understand the social and cultural structure of Madhya Pradesh.
- CO1. Analyze the diversity of caste, tribes and communities in the state.
- CO1. Evaluate key Socio-economic issues like poverty, migration and education.
- CO1. Study the life, Challenges and development of tribal groups.
- CO1. Assess the impact of government policies and welfare schemes.

UNIT-I

Madhya Pradesh & Indian Knowledge System-

1. Madhya Pradesh Ancient Education System In reference to Sandipani Ashram
2. Music Education System Of MP referenced
3. Concepts of Vasudev Kutumbakam of Madhya Pradesh
4. Ramayan periods Social Harmony - Chitrakut Pravas of Shri Ram

Keywords - Ancient Education, Music, Vasudev Kutumbakam, Ramayan periods

UNIT-II

Madhya Pradesh & Sociology

1. Origin and Development of Sociology in Madhya Pradesh
2. Cultural, Religious, Linguistic, Regional Diversity of Madhya Pradesh
3. Tribal Society Of MP
4. Different Research Institution, of MP - Samajik Shodh Institution, Ujjain & Deen Dayal Shodh Sansthan, Chitrakoot

Keywords - Sociology, Origin, Development, Cultural, Religious, Linguistic, Tribal Sociology.

UNIT-III

Sociology in Madhya Pradesh- Regional Distribution-

1. Sociology-Malwa region
 2. Sociology Chambal region
 3. Sociology - Vindhya Region
 4. Sociology-Bundelkhand Region
 5. Sociology - Nimar Region
- These region of Madhya Pradesh - Demography, Food Habit, Lifestyle, Language, Dance, Small Scale Industries, Festival

Keywords - Sociology Malwa, Chambal, Vindhya, Bundelkhand, Nimad, Demography, Food Habit, Life, Dance

UNIT-IV

Sociology of MP

- 1 Rural Society of MP
2. Tribal Society of MP
3. Urban Society of MP
4. Different Social issues of MP

Keywords - Rural, Tribal, Urban, Society Social issues.

UNIT-V

Introduction of Main Sociologist of MP

1. Dr BR Ambedkar
2. Dr S C Dubey
3. Dr Leela Dubey
4. Dr I S Chohan
5. Dr N K Horaha
6. Dr A D Patil

Keywords - Sociology of Caste System, Anti-Caste Perspective, Social Justice, Tradition and Modernization, Feminist Sociology, Sociology of Rural Society

Text books, Reference books and other sources

Learning Resources:

Suggested Readings:

1. भारतीय समाज और संस्कृति, ध्रुव कुमार मार दीक्षित, विनायक पब्लिशर आगरा
2. समाजशास्त्र, सी एन शंकर, एस चाद दिल्ली
3. भारतीय समाजशास्त्र, योगेंद्र सिंह, रावत पब्लिशर जयपुर

Suggested equivalent online courses:

[https://nios.ac.in/online-course-material/sr-secondary-courses/Sociology-\(331\).aspx](https://nios.ac.in/online-course-material/sr-secondary-courses/Sociology-(331).aspx)

अनुशंसित समकक्ष ऑनलाइन पाठ्यक्रम:

IGNOU & Other centrally/state operated Universities / MOOC platforms such as "SWAYAM" in India and Abroad.

Faculty of Social Science

M.A. Sociology

Semester – II

Course	Subject	Subject Code
M.A. (Sociology)	Tribal Sociology	MASO -202

Course Learning Outcomes:

CO1. This syllabus will provide the scientific knowledge and demography of tribes and scheduled tribes.

CO 2. Students will be able to understand the socio-cultural specialty of tribal society. Their traditional economy and political organization.

CO 3. Study of tribal problems. Will be able to develop the feeling of co-existence in students and will turn their then thinking more logical and scientific.

CO 4. Study of this paper will help the students to succeed in different competitive examinations and interviews.

CO 5. This course will provide students a vast area of job opportunities in the field of government, private, research and NGO sector etc..

UNIT-I

Introductory Descriptive of Tribes- Meaning, definition, and characteristics of Tribes and Scheduled Tribes, Classification and types of tribal communities- Geographical, Linguistic Economic, Racial

Keywords - Tribe and Scheduled tribe, tribal classification

UNIT-II

Tribal Society - Socio-Cultural Perspective-Tribal Family, Tribal Marriage, Tribal Kinship System.

Keywords - Tribal family, Tribal Marriage, Tribal Kinship

UNIT-III

Tribal Economic and Political Organization- Traditional sources of tribal economy, Hunting and food. Gathering, Agriculture, Forests, Nomadism and weekly markets, Changes in tribal economy, Traditional political organization and present-day tribal political organization.

Keywords - tribal economy, tribal sources of economy, Factor for change in economy.

UNIT-IV

Identity, Recognition and Challenges of Tribes in M.P.-Gonds, Bhils, Bharia, Sahariya, Korku, Baiga.

Keywords - tribes, recognition, identity

UNIT-V

Tribal Development Plans-Constitutional provision for tribal development, Welfare schemes and their evaluation implemented by the government, Welfare programs for tribes by the M.P. Government.

Keywords - Tribal Development, Plans Constitutional, provision, Welfare schemes & programs by the M.P. Government

Text books, Reference books and other sources

1. Research Methodology in social Science, Ravendra Thakur
 2. Research Methodology, Methods & Techniques, CR Kothari, Gaurav Garg
 3. सत्येन्द्र त्रिपाठी सामाजिक अनुसंधान एवं सांख्यिकी -
 4. रामगोपाल सिंह सामाजिक - अनुसंधान एवं पद्धति विज्ञान
 5. डॉ. सामाजिक शोध - लाल दास .के .डी .
 - 6-CA Moser: Survey Methods in Social Investigation
 7. Methods in Social Research Goods & Hatt.
 8. P.V. Yang Scientific Social Survey & Research.
 9. Graham R. Gibbs, Qualitative data Analysis, Rawat Publication
 10. डी. लाल दास .के ., सामाजिक शोध सिद्धांत एवं व्यवहार
 11. J.P. Singh, methods of social research
- Suggested equivalent online courses:
[https://nios.ac.in/online-course-material/sr-secondary-courses/Sociology-\(331\).aspx](https://nios.ac.in/online-course-material/sr-secondary-courses/Sociology-(331).aspx)

M.A. Sociology
Semester – II

Course	Subject	Subject Code
M.A. (Sociology)	Sociology of Change	MASO -203

Course Learning Outcomes:

This paper provides extensive knowledge about changing processes in India. By Studying these paper students will able to understand-

CO1.The features of Social Change

CO2.Various theories of Social Change

CO3.Various Scientific approaches in changing society

CO4. Impact of Social Change

UNIT-I

Classical Indian view about change-Adaptability is a unique feature of Indian Culture, Meaning, Concept and Characteristics of Social Change, Pattern of Social Change, Concept of Social mobility, Revolution Social Movement and Fashion.

Keywords -adaptability, social change, culture, social mobility, revolution, social movement, fashion

UNIT-II

Theories of Social Change Evolutionary Theory- L H Morgan, Herbert Spencer
Dialectical Theory Karl Marx and Ralf Dahrendorf, Cyclical V Pareto, O Spengler, PA
Sorokin, A J Toynbee and Functional Theory- L.A. Coser.

Keywords -theory, functional theory

UNIT-III

Meaning and Characteristics of Social Processes: Cooperation, Accommodation, Assimilation, Competition, Conflict. Conformity and Deviance.

Keywords - Cooperation, adjustment, assimilation, competition, conflict, conformity and deviation

UNIT-IV

Process of Social Change in India- Modernization, Westernization, Sanskritization, Little and Great Tradition and Universalization and Parochialization.

Keywords - Modernization, Westernization, Sanskritization, Small and Big Tradition,

UNIT-V

Factors of Social Change in India Inventions- Internal and External Factors Social media, Industrialization, Urbanization, Indian Social Movements.

Keywords - Inventions, Internal, External factors, Social media, Industrialization.

Text books, Reference books and other sources

1. Dube, S.C. 1988. Modernization and Development: the Search for Alternative Paradigm, New Delhi: Vistar.
 2. Goven, M. P. 1996. Doctrines of Development, London: Routledge.
 3. Kiely, R. and Phil Martleet, (Eds.), 1998. Globalization and the Third World, London: Routledge.
 4. Kothari, Rajni. 1988. Rethinking Development: In Search of Humane Alternatives, Delhi: Ajanta
 5. Sen, Amitya, 1999. Development as Freedom, New Delhi: Oxford University Press.
 6. Srinivas, M. N. 1966. Social Change in Modern India, Berkeley: University of California Press
 7. United Nations Development Programine. 2001. Human Development Report, New York: Oxford University Press.
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- Suggested equivalent online courses:

[https://nios.ac.in/online-course-material/sr-secondary-courses/Sociology-\(331\).aspx](https://nios.ac.in/online-course-material/sr-secondary-courses/Sociology-(331).aspx)

Faculty of Social Science

M.A. Sociology

Semester – II

Course	Subject	Subject Code
M.A. (Sociology)	Sociology of Development	MASO -204

Course Learning Outcomes:

CO1.By studying this paper student will have knowledge about great legacy of humanitarian values in classical Indian text.

CO2. By studying this paper students will be able to understand the concept of development.

CO3.This Paper enables students to understand various theories of development.

CO4. This Paper enables students to understand various models and path of development and its viability in the Indian context.

CO5.This paper enable student to understand the process of development and its implications.

UNIT-I

Concept of Humanity, Duties of states for the development of their Public, as described by kautilya and in other Indian Classical Text.

Keywords - Humanity, classical texts, public welfare, state, duty

UNIT-II

Meaning, Concept and Definition of Development-Scope of Sociology of Development, Concept of Evolution, Progress, Planning, and Sustainable Development Indicators of Human Development and Social Development.

Keywords - Progress, Planning, Sustainable Development, Human Development, Indicators

UNIT-III

Theories of Development- Gandhian Approach, Rostow on Stages of Development,, Socio- Psychological View of McClelland, W A Lewis, E Hagen and Diffusion Approach of Moor, Feldman Learner, and Peter Heinz,

Keywords-Theories of development, social-mental, approaches, diffusion approach

UNIT-IV

Approaches and Agencies of Development- Capitalist approach, Socialist Approach, Mixed Approach, Public Private Partnership Model, Government and Development- Planning in India, Neeti Ayog, NGO and Development- Concept of NGO, History of NGO in India, Role of NGO in Development.

Keywords - Capitalist, Socialist, Mixed, Public-Private Partnership, Niti Aayog, NGO

UNIT-V

Issues and Challenges of Development- Environment Protection, Regional Imbalance, Globalization, rehabilitation and Displacement

Keywords - Environmental protection, regional inequality, globalization, rehabilitation and displacement.

Text books, Reference books and other sources

Suggested Readings:

1. Dube, S.C. 1988. Modernization and Development: the Search for Mercator Paradigm, New Delhi: Vistar,
2. Goven, M. P. 1996. Doctrines of Development, London: Routle
3. Kiely, R. and Phil Marfleet, (Eds.), 1998. Globalization and the Third World, London Routledge.
4. Kothari, Rajni. 1988. Rethinking Development: In Search of Humane Alternative Delhi: Ajanta.
5. Sen, Amrtya. 1999. Development as Freedom, New Delhi: Oxford Univesity Pres
6. Srinivas, M. N. 1966. Social Change in Modern India, Berkeley: Univesity of California Press.
7. United Nations Development Programme. 2001. Human Development Report, New York: Oxford University Press.

Faculty of Social Science

M.A. Sociology Semester – II

Course	Subject	Subject Code
M.A. (Sociology)	Internship/Apprenticeship	MASO -205



RKDF University Bhopal (MP)
Faculty of Social Science
M.A. Sociology
Syllabus
II Year
Semester – III

S no	Subject Code	Subject Title	Marks Allotted							Credit
			Assignment Marks		Theory Marks		Practical Marks		Total Marks	
			max	min	max	min	max	min		
1	MASO -301	Theoretical Perspective of Sociology	40	16	60	24			100	5
2	MASO -302	Social Research Methods: Techniques and Applications	40	16	60	24			100	5
3	MASO -303	Sociology of Work And Industry	40	16	60	24			100	5
4	MASO -304	Sociology of Tourism	40	16	60	24			100	5
5	MASO -305	Internship/Apprenticeship					100	60	100	2
Total									500	22

Note-Lecture timing 15 Hour/Unit

Faculty of Social Science

M.A. Sociology

Semester – III

Course	Subject	Subject Code
M.A. (Sociology)	Theoretical Perspective of Sociology	MASO -301

Course Learning Outcomes:

CO1. Understand the historical development and context of sociological thoughts.

CO2. Identify contributions of Indian sociologists and indigenous theoretical frameworks.

CO3. Analyze society using various theoretical perspectives such as functionalism, dialectical and postmodernism.

CO41. Apply sociological theories to real-world social issues and institutions.

CO5. Enhance academic writing and discussion skills in sociological theory.

UNIT-I

Sociological theory and Ideological perspectives-Nature, scope and significance of sociological theories, Indigenous sociology: Contribution of Yogendra Singh, Ideological perspectives:

1 G.S. Ghurye - National unity and Integration

2 Irawati Karve - Kinship organization in India

Keywords - Indigenous sociology, contribution of Yogendra Singh, G.S. Ghurye, Irawati Karve

UNIT-II

Structural perspectives:

1. Redcliff Brown: Structure and function in primitive society.

2. Neo-Structuralism: Michel Foucault and Jeffrey C Alexander

3. M.N. Srinivas: Dominant caste

Keywords - Structure and Function, Neo- structuralism, Dominant, caste.

UNIT-III

Functional perspective:

1. Functionalism (Early Theories): Malinovaski Durkheim and

2. Talcott parsons: Functional dimension of social system

3. R.K. Merton: Latent and manifest function

4. S.C. Dube: Indian village structure, function and change

Keywords - Functionalism, social system, latent and manifest function, Indian village

UNIT-IV

Dialectical perspectives:

1. Ralf Dahrendorf: class conflict in Industrial society

2. Lewis A. Coser: The function of social conflict

3. D.N. Dhanagare: Peasant movements in India

Keywords - Class conflict, function of social conflict, peasant movement

UNIT-V

Contemporary sociological perspectives:

1. Symbolic Interactionism: J.H. Mead, Erving Goffman

2. Phenomenology: Alfred Schutz, Edmund Husserl

3. Ethnomethodology: H. Garfinkel

4. Glocalization: Roland Robertson

Keywords - Symbolic Interactionism, Phenomenology, Ethnomethodology, Glocalization

Text books, Reference books and other sources

Learning Resources:

Text Books, Reference Books. Other resources

1- Maclver, Robert M & Charles Hunt Page (1949) Society: An Introductory Analysis, New York.

2- Beteille Andre (1965) Caste Class & Power, California University,

Berkeley. 3- Ghurye GS (1961) Caste, Class & occupation, Popular Book Depot., Bombay.

4- Ogburn & Nimkoff (1947) Hand Book of Sociology, K.PAUL, Trench, Prebner and Comp.Ltd. London.

5- Giddens, A. (2006). Sociology (5th ed.). Oxford University Press. London

6- Horton and Hunt. (1964) Sociology The Discipline and its Dimensions: New Central Book Agency, Calcutta.

7- Johnson, Harry M.. (1988) Sociology A Systematic Introduction. Allied Publishers Pvt. Ltd, New Delhi.

8- Inkeles Alex, (1977) What is Sociology-Prentice-Hall of India, Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi. 9- Shankar Rao

C.N. (2019) Sociology-S Chand and company Ltd. New Delhi

10-Shankar Rao C.N. (2018) Sociology of Indian society S Chand and company Ltd, New Delhi

11-Pandey Vinita (2016) Indian society and culture, Rawat Publication, Jaipur.

12-Bhushan Vidya and Sachdeva D.R. (2000) Kitab Mahal, Allahabad.

13- दुबे श्यामाचरण) 1993) मानव और संस्कृति, राजकमल प्रकाशन, नईदिल्ली .14- आहूजा राम) 2008) समाजशास्त्र विवेचनों और परिप्रेक्ष्य, रावत पब्लिकेशन, जयपुर, 15-अग्रवाल जी.के) .2018) समाजशान्त की मूल अवधारणाएँ, साहित्य भवन पब्लिकेशन,

आगरा, 16- सिंह जे.पी) .2019) समाजशास्त्र अवधारणायें एवं सिद्धान्त, रावत पब्लिकेशन, जयपुर,

17-बघेल डी .एस) .2020) समाजशास्त्र, कैलाश पुस्तक सदन, भोपाल.

8- पाटिल अशोक डी .एवं भदौरिया एस .एस) .2015) समाजशास्त्र परिचय, मध्यप्रदेश हिन्दी ग्रंथ अकादमी, भोपाल.

19- सचदेवा डी .आर) 2005) समाजशास्त्र के सिद्धान्त, किताब महल, इलाहाबाद.

[https://niosd Rendingse-course-material/sr-secondary-courses/Sociology-\(331\).aspx](https://niosd Rendingse-course-material/sr-secondary-courses/Sociology-(331).aspx) अनुशंसित समकक्ष

ऑनलाइन पाठ्यक्रम: IGNOU & Other centrally/state operated Universities / MOOC platforms such as "SWAYAM India and Abroad.

Faculty of Social Science

M.A. Sociology

Semester – III

Course	Subject	Subject Code
M.A. (Sociology)	Social Research Methods: Techniques and Applications	MASO -302

Course Learning Outcomes:

CO1.To makes students understand the definition, importance and types of social research.

CO2.To makes them aware of qualitative research techniques like content analysis, narrative analysis.

CO3.To simplifies the application of quantitative data analysis, central tendency measurement, and variance measurement.

CO4.To understands different methods of hypothesis testing. statistical concepts.

CO5.To makes them familiar with the use of technology in research work like SPSS, use of data coding and report writing.

UNIT-I

Methods and Tools of Data Collection:

Techniques of Data Collection: Survey, Observation, Interview, Case Study, Ethnography

Tools: Questionnaire and Schedule

Measurement Techniques and Scales: Likert Scale, Guttman Scale, Semantic Differential Scale, Validity and Reliability.

Keywords Survey, Observation, Interview, Case Study, Validity, Reliability

UNIT-II

Qualitative Research Techniques: Focus Group Discussion (FGD), Content Analysis
Narrative Analysis, Grounded Theory, Participatory Research

Keywords Focus groups, content analysis, narrative analysis.

UNIT-III

Quantitative Data Analysis:

Measures of Central Tendency: Mean, Median, Mode

Measures of Dispersion: Range, Mean Deviation, Standard Deviation

Skewness and Kurtosis

Central Limit Theorem

Normally Distributed Data

Types of Measurement Scales: Nominal, Ordinal, Interval, Ratio

Keywords - Mean, median, mode, range, mean deviation, standard deviation, nominal, ordinal, interval, ratio

UNIT-IV

Hypothesis Testing and Statistical Concepts

Confidence Level, Level of Significance & P-value

One-tailed and Two-tailed Tests

Types of Errors in Hypothesis Testing

Statistical Tests: t-test (One Sample, Independent Samples, Paired Samples)

Wilcoxon Signed Rank Test (One-Sample & Paired Sample)

ANOVA (One-way & Two-way)

Chi-square Test (Goodness of Fit, Test of Independence)

Correlation: Karl Pearson's & Spearman Rank

Regression: Simple Linear & Multiple Linear

Keywords - T-test, Rank test, ANOVA, Karl Pearson and Spearman

UNIT-V

Statistical Tests, Software Use & Report Writing-Software in Research:

Introduction to SPSS, Excel, and R O Data Coding and Entry

Report Writing and Presentation:

Structure and Format of Research Report, Thesis, and Articles

Referencing Styles: APA, MLA, Chicago

Use of Charts, Tables, and Bibliography

Field Notes and Interpretation of Empirical Data

Keywords - SPSS, APA, MLA, Chicago, Data Coding

Text books, Reference books and other sources

1. Research Methodology in social Science, Ravendra Thakur
2. Research Methodology, Methods & Techniques, CR Kothari, Gaurav Garg
3. सत्येन्द्र त्रिपाठी सामाजिक अनुसंधान एवं सांख्यिकी -
4. रामगोपाल सिंह सामाजिक - अनुसंधान एवं पद्धति विज्ञान
5. डॉ. सामाजिक शोध - लाल दास .के .डी .
6. CA Moser: Survey Methods in Social Investigation
7. Methods in Social Research Goods & Hatt.
8. P.V. Yang Scientific Social Survey & Research.
9. Graham R. Gibbs, Qualitative data Analysis, Rawat Publication
10. डी. लाल दास .के ., सामाजिक शोध सिद्धांत एवं व्यवहार
11. J.P. Singh, methods of social research

Suggested equivalent online courses:

[https://nios.ac.in/online-course-material/sr-secondary-courses/Sociology-\(331\).aspx](https://nios.ac.in/online-course-material/sr-secondary-courses/Sociology-(331).aspx)

Faculty of Social Science

M.A. Sociology

Semester – III

Course	Subject	Subject Code
M.A. (Sociology)	Sociology of Work And Industry	MASO -303

Course Learning Outcomes:

CO1. This paper will develop an understanding of the process and trends of industrialization in India and its impact amongst the students

CO 2. It will also make students aware of industrial policies and problems.

CO 3. The students well versed in this course will be able to contribute towards prevention and mitigation of industrial problems, especially those related to human resources.

CO 4. After studying this course, students will be able to find employment opportunities in the industrial sector.

UNIT-I

1.Emergence of Industrial Sociology in India-Ancient India and Industrial Society:

1 Guild System

2 Occupational Castes

2.Indian Perspective on Industrial Sociology

3. Industrial Sociology-Concept,Origin and Development,Scope and Nature

Keywords - Industrial Sociology, industrial society, Guild System, Occupational Castes

Activities-Listing the ancient working castes of India..

UNIT-II

Sociology of Work- Concept of Work, Characteristics, and Perspectives of Work, Work Ethics in Industry, Work in Indian Society

Keywords - Sociology of Work, Work Ethics, Sociological Perspective of Work

UNIT-III

Industrial Relations and Industrial Disputes:

1. Human Relations

2. Authority Relations

3. Industrial Disputes-Concept, Impact, Causes and Remedies

Keywords - Industrial Relations, Human Relations, Industrial Disputes

UNIT-IV

Labor Issues in India:

1. Labours Legislation and Welfare Programs

2. Changing labours-Management Relations- Strike, Lockout, Collective Bargaining

3. Trade Union organization: National and International

Keywords - labours Legislation, Labours Welfare Programs, Collective Bargaining

UNIT-V

Industrialization and Social Change in India-Industrial Policy and Planning, Automation and Rationalization in Industry, Social Security: Concept Social Insurance and Social Assistance.

Keywords-Industrial Policy, Automation, Rationalization

Text books, Reference books and other sources

1. जीअग्रवाल .के ., मनोज छापड़िया औद्योगिक समाजशास्त्र
2. प्रोऔद्योगिक समाजशास्त्र-जीतेन्द्र प्रसाद .
3. योगेन्द्र सिन्हा, सपना माथुर, डॉऔद्योगिक समाजशास्त्र -रिचा शर्मा .
4. ओसामा लहरीऔद्योगिक समाजशास्त्र -
5. नीरज कुमार, अनुपमा सिंघल, नितिन सिंघल औद्योगिक समाजशास्त्र

Suggested equivalent online courses:

[https://nios.ac.in/online-course-material/sr-secondary-courses/Sociology-\(331\).aspx](https://nios.ac.in/online-course-material/sr-secondary-courses/Sociology-(331).aspx)

अनुशंसित समकक्ष ऑनलाइन पाठ्यक्रम:

IGNOU & Other centrally/state operated Universities / MOOC platforms such as "SWAYAM" in India and Abroad.

Faculty of Social Science

M.A. Sociology
Semester – III

Course	Subject	Subject Code
M.A. (Sociology)	Sociology of Tourism	MASO -304

Course Learning Outcomes:

CO1.Students will understand the sociological concept of tourism and its role in Indian tradition.

CO2.Students will analyse the social relations of tourism and culture/identity.

CO3.Students will understand the types of tourism, relations with local communities and the impact on markets.

CO4.Students will study the role of tourism in development, policies and innovations.

CO5. Students will evaluate tourism trends and social impacts in India, particularly in Madhya Pradesh.

UNIT-I

Sociological Perspective of Tourism and Indian Knowledge Tradition-Definition of tourism and its place in sociological studies, Journey, pilgrimage and guest culture:

Significance in Indian tradition

Role of tourism in social change Interaction between tourism and social structure

Keywords - Journey, pilgrimage, guest culture, social change, social structure

UNIT-II

Tourism, Culture and Identity- Tourism and cultural exchange. Cultural acculturation and marketization of culture, Relations between tourists and local communities, Culture, identity, and the tourist perspective

Keywords - Cultural exchange, acculturation, identity tourists

UNIT-III

Types of Tourism, Local Relations and Changing Market-Major types of tourism:

Cultural tourism, Tribal tourism, Rural tourism (ladpur khas Orchha), Medical tourism

Eco-tourism, Tourism and consumerism: Changing local markets and culture

Keywords - Tourism, consumerism, local market.

UNIT-IV

Tourism, Development, Policy and Innovation-Tourism and economic development

Concept of sustainable tourism, Overview of India's tourism policies, Madhya Pradesh's tourism policy: Features and priorities, Innovations in tourism: Digital technology, theme-based models, local participation

Keywords - Tourism, Development, Policy, sustainable, Digital technology

UNIT-V

Tourism in India and Madhya Pradesh: A Social Perspective Religious, cultural and heritage tourism in India

Major national schemes: Incredible India, Swadesh Darshan Major Tourist sites in Madhya

Pradesh: Khajuraho, Sanchi, Pachmarhi, Orchha, Bhimbetka
Role of tourism in employment, cultural preservation and local development
Keywords- Religios,heritage,employment,development

Text books, Reference books and other sources

Suggested Readings:

1. Cohen, E. (1972). Sociology of Tourism. Prentice-Hall.
2. Urry, J. (1990). The Tourist Gaze. Sage Publications.
3. Smith, V. L. (1989). Hosts and Guests: The Anthropology of Tourism. University of Pennsylvania Press.
4. Fennell, D. A. (2008). Ecotourism: An Introduction. Routledge.
5. Apostolopoulos, Y., Leivadi, S., & Yiannakis, A. (Eds.). (1996). The Sociology of Tourism Theoretical and Empirical Investigations. Routledge.
6. जोशी, अतुल, कुमार, अरुण, और जोशी, महेश (2010). भारत में आधुनिक पर्यटन, हिंदू रावल पब्लिकेशन।
7. व्यास, राजेश कुमार (2016), भारत में पर्यटन, प्रभात प्रकाशन।
9. यादव, अशोक कुमार (2009). पर्यटन और संस्कृति राजकमल पब्लिकेशन। .10. कुमार, डॉरामनि .वास (2013), भारतीय पर्यटन और समाजशास्त्र, वाणी प्रकाशन।
8. शिवचंद्र, होहिंदी साहित्य प्रकाशन। पर्यटन का समाजशास्त्र .
11. सिंह, डॉ) प्रकाश .2012). पर्यटन और सामाजिक परिवर्तन, हिंदी साहित्य प्रकाशन।
12. कुमार, डॉ) देवेन्द्र .2014), पर्यटन और समाजशास्त्रवाणी प .्रकाशन।

Suggested equivalent online courses: [https://nios.ac.in/online-course-material/sr-secondary-courses/Sociology-\(331\).aspx](https://nios.ac.in/online-course-material/sr-secondary-courses/Sociology-(331).aspx) अनुशंसित समकक्ष

M.A. Sociology
Semester – III

Course	Subject	Subject Code
M.A. (Sociology)	Internship/Apprenticeship	MASO -305



RKDF University Bhopal (MP)
Faculty of Social Science
M.A. Sociology
Syllabus
II Year
Semester – IV

S no	Subject Code	Subject Title	Marks Allotted							Credit
			Assignment Marks		Theory Marks		Practical Marks		Total Marks	
			max	min	max	min	max	min		
1	MASO-401	Sociology of Kinship, Marriage and Family	40	16	60	24	-	-	100	5
2	MASO - 402	Polity and Society	40	16	60	24	-	-	100	5
3	MASO - 403	Social Psychology	40	16	60	24	-	-	100	5
4	MASO - 404	Sociology of Crime and Deviance	40	16	60	24	-	-	100	5
5	MASO - 405	Internship/Apprenticeship					100	60	100	2
Total									500	22

Note-Lecture timing 15 Hour/Unit

Faculty of Social Science

M.A. Sociology

Semester – IV

Course	Subject	Subject Code
M.A. (Sociology)	Sociology of Kinship, Marriage and Family	MASO -401

Course Learning Outcomes:

CLO1. Understand key concepts, terminology, and theoretical perspectives related to kinship, marriage, and family in sociological discourse

CLO2. Analyze the structures and functions of kinship systems across cultures with a special focus on Indian society

CLO3. Interpret the changing patterns and transformations in marriage and family in the context of modernization and globalization:

CLO4. Evaluate the role of gender, caste, class, and religion in shaping kinship and marital practices

CLO5. Apply sociological theories to understand contemporary issues such as divorce, live-in relationships, single parenting and families.

UNIT-I

Kinship: Definition, type usages, and classificatory kinship

Keywords- Marriage, preferential marriage, life partner

UNIT-II

Marriage Definition types, ways to acquiring mates, preferential marriage sociological Significance of marriage

Keywords- Marriage, Preferential Marriage, Life Partner

UNIT-III

Family: a universal concept functions of family. Typology of Family, a polyandrous and matrilineal family

Keywords - Universal, family, polygamy, matrilineal

UNIT-IV

Problems:

1. Distances in kinship behavior
2. Divorce and widows
3. Broken family old age person, loneliness in family Gerontology, child problems

Keywords - Divorce, widow, elderly relatives

UNIT-V

1. Changing attitudes towards kinship
- 2 Recent changes marriage. & family system
3. Impact of globalization on the Indian family system.

Keywords- Kinship, Marriage, and Family Globalisation

Text books, Reference books and other sources

Learning Resources:

Text Books Reference Books, Other sources

Suggested Readings:

1. शोभिता जैन: भारत में परिवार विवाह एवं नातेदारी
2. रेखा शर्मा: भारत में परिवार विवाह एवं नातेदारी
3. Patricea Oberoi: Marriage family and kinship in India
4. Leela Dubey: Sociology of Kinship
5. Robin fox: Kinship & Marriage

Suggested equivalent online Courses:

[https://nios.ac.in/online-course-material/sr-secondary-courses/Sociology-\(331\).aspx](https://nios.ac.in/online-course-material/sr-secondary-courses/Sociology-(331).aspx)

Faculty of Social Science

M.A. Sociology

Semester – IV

Course	Subject	Subject Code
M.A. (Sociology)	Polity and Society	MASO -402

Course Learning Outcomes:

CLO1. To explain the development of political sociology and various viewpoints

CLO2. To acquaint students with the basic concept of political sociology

CLO3. To acquaint students with the various systems of democracy, power and rights

CLO4. To explain the functioning of the party system civil society and pressure groups.

CLO5. To make studies aware of political culture, ideology and political system

UNIT-I

Development and Scope of Political Sociology, Major Approaches System Function, and Marxian Sociology of Politics

Keywords-Political sociology, systemic, Marxist

UNIT-II

Basic Concepts: Bureaucracy, Authority and its Bases, Power, Elites, Political parties, Pressure Group, Political Culture, Political Socialization and Political Participation

Keywords-Bureaucracy, authority, power, elite, political parties, pressure groups, political culture,

UNIT-III

Totalitarian and Democratic Systems: Power & Authority; Political Elites; Citizenship. Approaches for the Study of Political System Structural Functional, Conflict School, System Analysis and Behavioral Approach

Keywords - Totalitarian, power, authority, elite, conflict school,

UNIT-IV

Pressure Groups: Political Party; Party Politics with special reference to U. P. & India; Civil Society versus State.

Keywords - Pressure groups, political parties, civil society, state

UNIT-V

Political Culture; Political Socialization; Political Mobilization; Political Modernization; Voting Behaviors, Types of Political System: Primitive, Traditional and Modern; Political development and Social Change; Ideology and Political System.

Keywords - Political socialization, political mobilization, voting, modernization, ideology

Text books, Reference books and other sources

- 1-एल.एन. शर्मा, कृष्ण मुरारी, राजनीतिक समाजशास्त्र, ओरियण्ट बलेक रुबान हैदराबाद
 2. Pradeep Basu: Political Sociology
 3. Usha Shrivastava: Political Sociology
 - 4.Satyabrata Chakraborty: Political Sociology
 - 5.Ali Ashraf: Political Sociology
 - 6.डॉ. जे.सी. जोहरी: राजनैतिक समाजशास्त्र
- अनुशंसित समकक्ष ऑनलाइन पाठ्यक्रम:
[https://nios.ac.in/online-course-material/sr-secondary-courses/Sociology-\(331\).aspx](https://nios.ac.in/online-course-material/sr-secondary-courses/Sociology-(331).aspx)

Faculty of Social Science

M.A. Sociology

Semester – IV

Course	Subject	Subject Code
M.A. (Sociology)	Social Psychology	MASO -403

Course Learning Outcomes:

CLO1. The present course will help the students to understand the tradition of Indian psychology.

CLO2. The present course will help the students to know the concept, definition and research methods of social psychology.

CLO3. The present course will help the students to develop an understanding of the types of social influence, leadership and social norms..

CLO4 The present course will help the students to understand attitude and change in detail.

CLO5. The present course will help the students to know about social attraction, love relationships, autobiography, health, education, version and communication of social psychology.

UNIT-I

1. Concept of mind, soul, and behavior in Veda, Upanishad, and Geeta.
2. The social dimension of Yoga and Meditation.
3. Indian concept of mind and behavior.

Keywords - Psychology, Tradition, Behaviors, Social Dimensions

UNIT-II

Introduction to Social Psychology

1. Definition, nature, and scope of social psychology
2. Development and historical perspective of social psychology
3. Research methods of social psychology.

Keywords - Social Psychology, Development, Research Methods, Theory

UNIT-III

Social Influence and Conformity

1. Types of social influence: Obedience, Conformity, Compliance.
2. Experiments by Asch, Milgram, and Zimbardo.
3. Group dynamics and leadership.

Keywords - Social influence, conformity, leadership, social norms

UNIT-IV

Attitudes and Change

1. Definition, Structure, and formulation of attitudes
2. Methods of measuring attitudes.
3. Theories of attitude change: Hovland, Festinger (Cognitive Dissonance), Elaboration Likelihood Model (ELM).

Keywords - Attitudes, Measurement, Behaviors, Change

UNIT-V

Interpersonal Relationships and Social Behavior

1. Social attraction, love, and relationships.
2. Aggression: Causes and control.
3. Application of social psychology in health, education, and organizations.

Keywords - Interpersonal relations, behavioral aggression

Text books, Reference books and other sources

1. Singh Arun Kumar (2017), "Samaj Manovigyan Ki Rooprekha", Motilal Banarsidass Publishers
 2. Baghel D.S., "Samajik Manovigyan", Madhya Pradesh Hindi Granth Academy, Bhopal
 3. Singh Uday Pratap, "Samajik Manovigyan", Bihar Hindi Granth Academy, Patna
 4. Pandey Sheel Swaroop, Bhartiya Samaj Mein Manovigyanik Pravrittiyaan, Prayag Pustak Bhawan
 5. Srivastava A.K., Samajik Manovigyan Ke Mool Siddhant, Vinay Prakashan, Kanpur
 6. Mishra and Ajay Kumar, "Bhartiya Samajik Manovigyan", Hindi Granth Academy, Madhya Pradesh
- Suggested equivalent online courses:

◆ Egyankosh Study Material <https://gyankosh.ac.in/handle/123456789/73622>

◆ UOU Study Material <https://uou.ac.in/sites/default/files/slm/MASO-205.pdf> [https://nios.ac.in/online-course-material/sr-secondary-courses/Sociology-\(331\).aspx](https://nios.ac.in/online-course-material/sr-secondary-courses/Sociology-(331).aspx)

Faculty of Social Science

M.A. Sociology Semester – IV

Course	Subject	Subject Code
M.A. (Sociology)	Sociology of Crime and Deviance	MASO -404

Course Learning Outcomes:

CO1. It will develop a comprehensive understanding of crime and deviance, including their definitions, causes, and social implications.

CO2. Analyze various sociological theories like Anomie, Differential Association, Labeling, and Power Theory to explain deviant behavior

CO3. Identify and differentiate between various forms of crime and deviance, including organized crime, occupational crime, professional crime, and cybercrime.

CO4. Evaluate the structure and function of criminal justice and correctional systems, including punishment, probation, parole, and prison reforms.

CO5. Assess the impact of globalization, technology, and human rights issues on crime and deviance in the modern world..

UNIT-I

Understanding Of Crime And Deviance: Criminology-Meaning, Scope and Subject Matter, Conceptual approaches to crime-legal and Sociology, Deviance- Meaning, Scope and Subject Matter.

Keywords - Criminology, Deviance, Law

UNIT-II

Theoretical Perspective Of Social Deviance: Theoretical Perspectives of Social Deviance: Anomie theory, Differential Association Theory, Labeling Theory, Power Theory

Keywords - Social deviance, anomie, differential associations, labeling, power

UNIT-III

Forms Of Crime And Deviance: Forms of Deviance: Alcoholism; Drug addiction; Mental Disorder; Homosexuality; Beggary.

Forms of Crime Organized Crime: Concept, characteristics, and structure;

Occupational Crime: Concept, Elements, types, and effects;

Professional Crime: characteristics, types-Cyber Crime: Concept and types

Keywords - Alcoholism, drugs, mental disorders, homosexuality, begging, cyber crime

UNIT-IV

Criminal Justice and Correctional Systems

Punishment: Meaning, Nature and Aims

Theories of Punishment

Probation and Parole

Prison: Meaning, Nature and Aims

Role of Police in crime prevention

Keywords - Labours Legislation, Labour Welfare Programs, Collective Bargaining

UNIT-V

Contemporary Issues in Crime and Deviance

Globalization and Transnational Crimes

Human Rights and Crime

Technology and Crime: Challenges and Responses

Prisons and Punishment: Reforms and Alternatives

Social Change and Deviance in the Digital Age

Future Directions in Criminology

Keywords - Globalization, Human Rights, Technology, Digital Age

Text books, Reference books and other sources

Suggested Readings:

1. Dr. D.K. Biswas: Criminology and Penology

2. Dr. S.S. Shrivastava: Criminology, Penology and Victimology

3. डॉ. जे.के. अग्रवाल: अपराधशास्त्र

4. बसनी लाल साकेत: अपराधशास्त्र एवं दण्डशास्त्र

5. डॉ. जी.एल. शर्मा: आधुनिक अपराधशास्त्र

6. राम अहूजा अपराधशास्त्र

अनुशंसित समकक्ष ऑनलाइन पाठ्यक्रम:

[https://nios.ac.in/online-course-material/sr-secondary-courses/Sociology-\(331\).aspx](https://nios.ac.in/online-course-material/sr-secondary-courses/Sociology-(331).aspx)

Faculty of Social Science

M.A. Sociology Semester – IV

Course	Subject	Subject Code
M.A. (Sociology)	Internship/Apprenticeship	MASO -405